

*Women and Children, in West and Central Africa*, Abuja, July 7, 2006.

<sup>3256</sup> U.S. Department of State, "Country Reports- 2008: Rwanda," section 5.

<sup>3257</sup> *Ibid.*, section 6d.

<sup>3258</sup> U.S. Department of State, "Trafficking in Persons Report- 2008: Rwanda." See also U.S. Embassy- Kigali, *reporting, February 18, 2009*, para 26H.

<sup>3259</sup> U.S. Embassy- Kigali, *reporting, February 18, 2009*, paras 24B and 26H. See also U.S. Department of State, "Trafficking in Persons Report- 2008: Rwanda."

<sup>3260</sup> U.S. Embassy- Kigali, *reporting, February 18, 2009*, para 25E.

<sup>3261</sup> ILO-IPEC, *Prevention of Child Recruitment and Reintegration of Children Associated with Armed Forces and Groups: Strategic Framework for Addressing the Economic Gap*, Geneva, 2007, 21.

<sup>3262</sup> U.S. Embassy-Kigali, *reporting, January 21, 2009*, para 1D.

<sup>3263</sup> U.S. Department of State, "Country Reports- 2008: Rwanda," section 6d.

<sup>3264</sup> U.S. Embassy-Kigali, *reporting, November 30, 2007*, para A. See also Human Rights Watch, *Street Children Detained in Kigali*, 2-3. See also U.S. Embassy-Kigali, *reporting, January 21, 2009*, para 1D.

<sup>3265</sup> Republic of Rwanda, *National Policy for Orphans and Other Vulnerable Children*. See also ILO Committee of Experts, *Direct Request, WFCL: Rwanda*. See also UNICEF, *Rwanda- Background*, [online] [cited February 13, 2009]; available from [http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/rwanda\\_1717.html?q=printme](http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/rwanda_1717.html?q=printme).

<sup>3266</sup> U.S. Embassy- Kigali, *reporting, February 18, 2009*, para 26E.

<sup>3267</sup> ILO-IPEC Geneva official, E-mail communication to USDOL official, March 31, 2009.

<sup>3268</sup> World Vision, *KURET, Project Document*, World Vision, *Kenya, Uganda, Rwanda, and Ethiopia Together*

(*KURET*), Project Document, July 18, 2005, i, 2, and 9. See also World Vision, *Kenya, Uganda, Rwanda, and Ethiopia Together (KURET)*, Technical Progress Report, September 29, 2008, cover. See also World Vision official, E-mail communication to USDOL official, October 6, 2008, Revised TPR, 44.

<sup>3269</sup> UNODC official, E-mail communication to USDOL official, April 2, 2009. See also UNODC official, E-mail communication to USDOL official, April 2, 2009. See also UNODC and EAPCCO, *Regional Action Plan to Prevent and Combat Human Trafficking in Eastern Africa*, Addis Ababa, August 2008.

<sup>3270</sup> U.S. Embassy- Kigali, *reporting, February 18, 2009*, para 24B.

<sup>3271</sup> *Ibid.*, para 25F.

<sup>3272</sup> U.S. Department of State, "Trafficking in Persons Report- 2008: Rwanda."

<sup>3273</sup> Integrated Regional Information Networks, "Rwanda: Turning Ex-Child Soldiers into Able Citizens", IRINnews.org, [online], September 30, 2008 [cited February 4, 2009]; available from <http://www.irinnews.org/PrintReport.aspx?ReportId=80668>.

<sup>3274</sup> *Ibid.*

<sup>3275</sup> U.S. Department of State, "Country Reports- 2008: Rwanda," section 5. See also U.S. Embassy- Kigali, *E-mail communication to USDOL official*, June 23, 2009.

<sup>3276</sup> Mike Pflanz, "Rwanda 'Recruited Child Soldiers for Congo Rebels'," *The Telegraph* (London), December 11, 2008; available from <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/africaandindianocean/rwanda/3708901/Rwanda-recruited-child-soldiers-for-Congo-rebels.html>.

<sup>3277</sup> U.S. Department of State, "Country Reports- 2008: Rwanda," section 5.

## Saint Kitts and Nevis

### *Selected Statistics and Indicators on Child Labor*<sup>3278</sup>

|  |      |
|--|------|
| Gross primary enrollment rate (%), 2005: | 99.1 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (%), 2005:   | 93.4 |
| Survival rate to grade 5 (%), 2000:      | 86.5 |

### **Incidence and Nature of Child Labor**

No changes have been recorded since the last reporting period regarding the incidence and nature of child labor in Saint Kitts and Nevis.\*

## Child Labor Laws and Enforcement

No changes have been recorded since the last reporting period regarding child labor laws and enforcement in Saint Kitts and Nevis.\*

## Current Government Policies and Programs to Eliminate the Worst Forms of Child Labor

Research has not identified any policies or programs by the Government of Saint Kitts and Nevis to address exploitive child labor.

\* Because of extremely limited information, a determination was made that USDOL would publish full reports on 9 countries and 18 territories, including the country or territory covered here, once every 5 years. For this reason, this report includes shortened profiles for these countries and territories, containing only new information published during the reporting period. For extended profiles on these countries and territories, please see *The Department of Labor's 2005 Findings on the Worst Forms of Child Labor*. The next extended profiles on these countries and territories should appear in *The Department of Labor's 2010 Findings on the Worst Forms of Child Labor*.

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<sup>3278</sup> For statistical data not cited here, see the Data Sources and Definitions section.

# Saint Lucia

## *Selected Statistics and Indicators on Child Labor*<sup>3279</sup>

|  |       |
|--|-------|
| Gross primary enrollment rate (%), 2007: | 109.1 |
| Net primary enrollment rate (%), 2007:   | 98.8  |
| Survival rate to grade 5 (%), 2006:      | 94.1  |

## Incidence and Nature of Child Labor

Children can be observed selling handicrafts along roadsides to tourists during school break.<sup>3280</sup>

## Child Labor Laws and Enforcement

No changes have been recorded since the last reporting period regarding child labor laws and enforcement in Saint Lucia.\*

## Current Government Policies and Programs to Eliminate the Worst Forms of Child Labor

Research has not identified any policies or programs by the Government of Saint Lucia to address exploitive child labor.

\* Because of extremely limited information, a determination was made that USDOL would publish full reports on 9 countries and 18 territories, including the country or territory covered here, once every 5 years. For this reason, this report includes shortened profiles for these countries and territories, containing only new information published during the reporting period. For extended profiles on these countries and territories, please see *The Department of Labor's 2005 Findings on the Worst Forms of Child Labor*. The next extended profiles on these countries and territories should appear in *The Department of Labor's 2010 Findings on the Worst Forms of Child Labor*.

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<sup>3279</sup> For statistical data not cited here, see the Data Sources and Definitions section.

<sup>3280</sup> ILO- Programme for the Promotion of the Declaration, *Country Baseline Under the ILO Declaration Annual Review (2000-2008): Saint Lucia, 2008, 3*; available from [http://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed\\_norm/---declaration/documents/publication/wcms\\_decl\\_cl\\_lca.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_norm/---declaration/documents/publication/wcms_decl_cl_lca.pdf).